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APPLICATION	NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/092,33	3	03/06/2002	Imed Gharsalli	01-484	9000
719	7590	12/17/2003		EXAM	INER .
CATERPILLAR INC.				NGUYEN, KIMNHUNG T	
,	E. ADAMS S' T DEPT.	TREET		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
PEORIA	PEORIA, IL 616296490			2674	4
				DATE MAILED: 12/17/2003	3

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

		Application No.	Applicant(s)				
Office Action Comment		10/092,333	GHARSALLI ET AL.				
,Š	Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit				
	The MAIL INC DATE of Abin an amount of the	Kimnhung Nguyen	2674				
The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period for Reply							
THE I - Exter after - If the - If NO - Failu - Any r	ORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REMAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATIOnsions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CF SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period for reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by seeply received by the Office later than three months after the red patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	ON. R 1.136(a). In no event, however, may and a reply within the statutory minimum of the eriod will apply and will expire SIX (6) MC attatute, cause the application to become A	reply be timely filed irty (30) days will be considered timely. NTHS from the mailing date of this communication. ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).				
1)	Responsive to communication(s) filed on _	·					
2a) <u></u> □	This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b)⊠ 7	This action is non-final.					
3)	3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.						
Dispositi	on of Claims						
5)□ 6)⊠ 7)□	Claim(s) <u>1-15</u> is/are pending in the applicated 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are with Claim(s) is/are allowed.  Claim(s) <u>1-15</u> is/are rejected.  Claim(s) is/are objected to.  Claim(s) are subject to restriction are	ndrawn from consideration.					
Applicati	on Papers						
10)	The specification is objected to by the Exarche The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) Applicant may not request that any objection to Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the control The oath or declaration is objected to by the	accepted or b) objected to the drawing(s) be held in abeya or rection is required if the drawin	g(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).				
Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120							
12)   Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).  a)   All b)   Some * c)   None of:  1.   Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.  2.   Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No  3.   Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).  * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.  13)   Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application) since a specific reference was included in the first sentence of the specification or in an Application Data Sheet.  37 CFR 1.78.  a)   The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.  14)   Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121 since a specific reference was included in the first sentence of the specification or in an Application Data Sheet. 37 CFR 1.78.							
Attachmen	t(s)						
2) Notic 3) Infor	e of References Cited (PTO-892) e of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948 nation Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No	5) Notice of	Summary (PTO-413) Paper No(s) Informal Patent Application (PTO-152) .				

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i. j.

## **DETAILED ACTION**

This Application has been examined. The claims 1-15 are pending. The examination results are as following.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

1. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

- (e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.
- 2. Claims 1, 4-8, 12-15 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Nagao (US patent 6,532,003).

Regarding claims 1, and 8, Nagao discloses in figures 3 and 7, a method for controlling a parameter of at least one signal including the steps of: receiving a desired command signal from at least one control input (see I/O controller 3, and keyboard 2); determining a potential condition for receiving an undesired command signal from at least one other control input (see the control part 8, detects false coordinate data, therefore false coordinate data will not be executed or invalid program (see column 3, lines 9-15); activating a desired command as function of the desired command signal; and controlling a parameter of a signal from the at least one other control input (see coordinate detecting device 1) in response to the potential condition (see after detecting false coordinate data created by a false touch on the coordinate input panel and the data processing executes a

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process for controlling key entry data other than false coordinate data as valid data, see column 11, lines 56-61, see control element for detecting false touch and therefore the data as valid data (see abstract).

Regarding claims 4-7 and 12-15, Nagao discloses wherein receiving a desired command signal includes the step of receiving command signal an automated program (see execution of programs, see column 2, lines 33-38); command signal from a proportional output device (see coordinate detecting device outputting coordinate data, see abstract); the signal includes the step of increasing an amount of deadband of the at least one other control input, or the step of a gain parameter of at least one other control input (see control element for detecting false touch and therefore the data as valid or execution of program(see figures 3 and 7-8 and see abstract). Nagao also discloses the plurality of control inputs (keyboard 22, coordinate detecting device 21) includes an automated program (see execution of programs, see column 2, lines 33-38).

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

- 3. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
  - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

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4. Claims 2-3 and 9-11 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over

Nagao (US patent 6,532,0030) in view of Alexander et al. (US 2003/0107502).

Nagao discloses a method or apparatus for controlling a parameter of at least one signal

as discussed above. However, Nagao does not disclose the step of a receiving a desired

command signal from at least one axis of joystick, or level and wherein the joystick

includes a plurality of axes. Alexander et al. disclose a joystick controller having shaft

(17 or lever 17), and the joystick includes a plurality of axes (see first axis, second axis

and third axis, see paragraphs 0007-0011). It would have been obvious to one of

ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to utilize the teachings of the

joystick includes a plurality of axes as taught by Alexander into the apparatus or method

for controlling a parameter of at least one signal of Nagao because this would be rotated

about its own longitudinal axis to effect the third degree of control (see paragraph 0014).

Correspondence

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner

should be directed to Kimnhung Nguyen whose telephone number (703) 308-0425.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's

supervisor, RICHARD A HJERPE can be reached on (703) 305-4709.

Any response to this action should be mailed to:

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Washington, D. C. 20231

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Or faxed to:

(703) 872-9314 (for Technology Center 2600 only).

Hand-delivery response should be brought to: Crystal Park II, 2121 Crystal Drive, Arlington, VA Sixth Floor (Receptionist).

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the Technology Center 2600 Customer Service Office whose telephone number is (703) 306-0377.

Kimnhung Nguyen December 5, 2003

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